Activity Code 11070	Follow-Up Contractor Business System Compliance Audit, DFARS 252.242-7006 - Accounting System Administration Requirements
<b>B-01 Planning Considerations</b>	Version 1.0, Feb 2025
Audit Specific Independence Determination	

Members of the audit team and internal specialists consulting on this audit must complete the Audit Specific Independence Determination (WP 34) prior to starting any work on this assignment.

(Note: Because staff is sometimes added to on-going audits, supervisors should ensure that all individuals who are directing, performing audit procedures, or reporting on this audit as a member of the audit team who are performing as a consultant have signed this working paper. For example, an FAO may add additional auditors (e.g., technical specialist) to the audit assignment or may need to consult with an internal specialist (e.g., industrial engineers, and operations research specialists) as the audit progresses.)

#### **Purpose and Scope**

 The objective of this audit is to examine the contractor's revised business system practices (corrective actions) in response to the previously reported material weaknesses and/or system deficiencies and determine if the revised business system practices adequately respond to the outstanding material weaknesses and/or system deficiencies and are compliant with the Defense Federal Acquisition Requirements Regulation Supplement (DFARS) business system requirements.

A material weaknesses and system deficiencies are considered outstanding unless the contractor has corrected the deficiency and DCAA has performed a follow-up audit and found the revised business system practice to be compliant with the DFARS criteria. As a part of that objective, auditors must ensure this examination is aligned with the guidance below:

- The scope of the examination should only include the revised business system practices that respond to the previously reported material weaknesses and/or system deficiencies;
- The audit program encourages the audit team to hold ongoing discussions between the FAO and ACO. The audit team should obtain and document an understanding of the revised business system practices related to the previously reported material weaknesses/system deficiencies, and its compliance with the applicable DFARS criteria;
- Tailor the audit program to reflect the audit procedures applicable to the area(s) related to the previously reported material weaknesses and system deficiencies and the responding revised business system practices. Auditors should plan and perform procedures necessary to achieve the examination objectives in determining compliance with DFARS 252.242-7006;
- Issue an audit report advising recipients of the status of the revised business system practices and if they comply with DFARS 252.242-7006.

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recommendations provided w audited entity has revised its recommendations from the pr information in assessing risk and determining the extent to	identify the previously reported findings and determine if the vere implemented. Auditors should evaluate whether the business system practices addressing findings and revious business system examination. Auditors should use this and determining the nature, timing, and extent of current work which testing the implementation of the revised business to the current examination engagement objectives.
business system practices) ha	is audit should occur after all corrective actions (revised we been implemented and sufficient transactions are readily for compliance with the applicable DFARS business system
deficiency and the affected co	ansactions will depend on factors such as the nature of the ontrol, the frequency of the control's application, and the ich it is applied. Therefore, significant upfront coordination d to gather this information.
examine the revised business should not continue their audi	a sufficient number of transactions are not available to system practices and provide an audit opinion, the audit team t efforts and coordinate with the Contracting Officer and st time to initiate and complete the examination.
examination, the audit team sh	nat a sufficient number of transactions are available for nould continue the examination and initiate a planning meeting or to the formal entrance conference.
4. The audit program should be t weaknesses and system deficie	tailored to examine the previously reported material encies, which should include the implemented revised business e audit team to determine compliance with the applicable
that was not previously repor Auditors should develop the	dit discloses a material weakness, and/or system deficiency ted, it should be included in the follow-up audit report. elements of the finding to the extent necessary to assist ficials of the audited entity in understanding the need for action

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	Audit, DFARS 252.242-7006 - Accounting System
	Administration Requirements
	to the previously reported material weaknesses/system
	ess system practices and compliance with the applicable
	d of time, consistent with the attestation reporting standards.
÷	it the elapse of time between the period in which the
	he issuance of the report to the extent possible. For example,
-	ait until it has obtained and documented the understanding of
	actices and its impact on the system before finalizing the
	ccordingly, the team may adjust the timing of some of the
planning steps below.	
6. In some instances, the auditor	may use the same sample/judgmental selection to test the
	examined under the follow-up audit. If so, the auditor needs
	tal selection is sufficient to cover all of the revised business
1 5 0	ed. Audit teams may choose to use judgmental selections and
	that there is representative testing performed. Whichever
	must determine whether the contractor's revised business
	to correct the previously reported material
	es and comply with the DFARS criteria.
	10 to determine the appropriate audit opinion and prepare the
	should also be modified to include language that reflects the
	tractor business system examination and contain the period of
testing for the follow-up audit	
DFARS and GAGAS REPORT	
	s to report all deficiencies in internal control that are
_	erial weaknesses as defined in the AICPA auditing standards
definitions.	enter weaknesses as defined in the rifer ri additing standards
	e with the DFARS criteria that are both material weaknesses
1	e included as a separate Exhibit to the audit report.
UNDERSTANDING AUDIT CR	
Read CAM guidance and obtain a	n understanding of the DFARS regulations identified in the
reference section below.	i unacistantaring of the D1111tb regulations factuated in the
REFERENCES	
• DFARS Subpart 242.7503, Co	ntract Clause
• DFARS 252.242-7006, Account	nting System Administration
• CAM 5-111, Follow-Up Busin	ess System Audits
CAM 5-106, Obtaining an Unc	lerstanding of the Contractor's Business Systems
CAM 5-300, Audit of Complia	nce with DFARS 252.242-7006, Accounting System

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	Administration Requirements
CAM 5-505, Business System	Reporting

• CAM 10, General Audit Report Quality, Format and Contents

B-1 Preliminary Steps	WP Reference
Version 1.0, Feb 2025	
NITIAL PLANNING	
<ol> <li>Initial Team Discussion         <ol> <li>Initial Team Discussion</li> <li>Hold a preliminary planning meeting with the audit team (e.g., RAM, FAO Manager, Supervisor, Technical Specialists, and Auditors). Topics should include the following as it relates to the previously reported material weaknesses and/or system deficiencies:</li> </ol> </li> </ol>	
<ol> <li>relevant environmental factors and information related to the nature of the entity;</li> <li>procedures to obtain and document an understanding of the revised business system practices;</li> <li>the objectives of the audit (examining the contractor's revised business system practices for compliance with DFARS 252.242- 7006); and</li> <li>coordination needed with other DCAA offices (e.g., CADs or other</li> </ol>	
<ol> <li>locations where system functions may be performed, FD, etc.).</li> <li>Review the previously issued Accounting system audit report, identify and briefly summarize the reported material weaknesses and system deficiencies, recommendations and the contractor's response to the reported audit findings.</li> </ol>	

B-	B-1 Preliminary Steps	
3.	Administrative Contracting Officers (ACOs) final determination:	
	a. Identify and document the outstanding material weaknesses and system deficiencies.	
	b. Identify and analyze the contractor's corrective action plan (CAP) and determine if the planned corrections as described appear to address the outstanding material weaknesses and system deficiencies/root cause.	
	If the auditor determines that any of the planned corrective actions (the revised business system practices) will not sufficiently address the previously reported deficiencies, the auditor should hold a discussion with the ACO and confirm if the auditor should move forward with the audit or provide the contractor additional time to plan corrective actions (the revised business system practices) that appear to be responsive to the previously reported deficiencies.	
	If the corrective action appears to be sufficient to address the previously reported deficiencies, the auditor should document the rationale and use this information as a basis to determine the extent of testing across the outstanding deficiencies.	
	Only those material weaknesses and system deficiencies previously reported in a business system audit will be included in the scope of the follow-up business system examination.	
	If there are previously reported material weaknesses and system deficiencies that were not sustained by the ACO, the audit team should initiate communication with the ACO and hold discussions on including those deficiencies in the Follow-Up Contractor Business System scope of audit. If necessary, (after discussion with DCAA management) elevate any disagreements and follow guidance discussed in CAM 1-403.3, Resolving Contract Audit Recommendations, if needed.	
4.	Notify the appropriate contracting officer of the commencement of the follow-up business system audit and that the expected completion date will be provided in the formal acknowledgement once the risk assessment is complete. The acknowledgement process should be performed in accordance with CAM 4-104.	

B-1 Preliminary Steps	WP Reference
<ol> <li>Hold a planning meeting with the contractor and Administrative Contracting Officers (if available) to discuss the following:</li> </ol>	
a. Provide notification of the upcoming follow-up business system audit and confirm the final implementation date for all corrective actions (revised business system practices) prepared in response to the Administrative Contracting Officers final determination.	
b. A high-level overview on the purpose of the follow-up business system examination and the limited scope.	
c. Inquire about the locations of the accounting departments impacted by the contractor's revised business system practices to determine if coordination with other DCAA offices is necessary.	
d. Scheduling the entrance conference and live demonstration for each revised business system practice. Request that the contractor be prepared to provide a general overview of all corrective actions (revised business system practices) during the entrance conference.	
<ul> <li>6. Hold a discussion with the ACO regarding any concerns related to the outstanding deficiencies and compliance with the DFARS criteria since implementation of the revised business system practices. Invite the ACO to the contractor system demonstrations and document the results of this coordination and consider it in planning the audit.</li> </ul>	
7. Draft the Contractor Notification Letter. The proforma Contractor Notification Letter contains a list of information generally needed to perform the follow-up business system audit and identifies the key areas that should be addressed during system demonstrations.	
PERM FILE REVIEW	

B-1 Preliminary Steps	WP Reference
<ul> <li>8. Review permanent file to determine if any previous audits (completed after the contractor's final implementation date) included findings and recommendations that impact the previously reported material weaknesses, system deficiencies. If there were findings, document this information in the risk assessment and perform the following procedures: <ul> <li>a. Ask contractor management if additional corrective actions were taken to address the system deficiencies and recommendations reported in the previous DCAA audit(s). If yes, have contractor explain the revised business system practices and determine if additional audit procedures should be included in the fieldwork to determine DFARS compliance. (GAGAS 7.13).</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
b. Document the results of the inquiry and the impact of the corrective actions to the subject matter under audit.	

- 9. Review permanent file to determine if the contractor has previously provided other studies or audits (e.g., summary listing of internal audits or external audit reports) <u>that directly relate to the previously reported</u> <u>material weaknesses</u>, <u>system deficiencies</u>. If there are no other studies or audits, document that information in the working papers and perform the procedures below.
  - a. Ask contractor management if it performed internal audits. If yes, request the contractor provide a summary listing of the internal audits that would assist us in understanding and evaluating the efficacy of the internal controls relevant to the subject matter of the audit.
  - b. If the review of the perm file or the contractor identifies relevant internal audits:
    - Determine if access to these reports is necessary to complete the evaluation of the relevant internal controls to support the risk assessment or audit procedures related to the subject matter of the audit. There must be a nexus between the internal audit reports and the scope of this specific assignment.
    - Document the results of the determination in writing.
    - If assignment is at a major contractor location, coordinate with the CAD or FAO point of contact (POC) for internal audit reports to request the contractor provide access to the reports.
    - If assignment is at a non-major contractor and the FAO does not have a designated POC, the auditor should request the contractor provide access to the internal audit reports.
    - The request should include information on how the internal audit report is relevant to the DCAA audit. Place a copy of the request in the assignment administrative working papers.
  - c. If the review of the perm file or the contractor identifies relevant other audits or studies that impacts the limited scope of this examination:
    - Obtain publicly available information for the relevant other Government agency audits (e.g., websites for DoD IG or other IGs, service audit agencies, etc.).
    - Make appropriate adjustments to your risk assessment and planned procedures based on the reported findings.

B-1 Preliminary Steps		WP Reference
d. e.	Document the results of the inquiries including the response received from the contractor for any request for access to internal audit reports. (If access was not granted this should include the contractor's rationale or justification for not granting access). Determine if additional audit procedures are needed to address any identified risk impacting the limited scope examination.	
ENTRAN	CE CONFERENCE/WALK THROUGH DEMONSTRATIONS	
contrac the rev materia	In entrance conference. The purpose of the entrance conference and ctor demonstrations is to obtain and document an understanding of rised business system practices related to the previously reported al weakness/system deficiencies, and its compliance with the able DFARS criteria. During the entrance conference:	
a.	Provide the Contractor Notification Letter and discuss the information being requested from the contractor.	
b.	Discuss the purpose of the follow-up business system audit and expectations, such as the demonstration requirements specific to the revised business system practices, the level of detail that should be covered in the demonstrations, who should participate in the meetings, the length and location of the meetings, and other pertinent information.	
с.	Have the contractor provide a general overview of the Accounting system, Information Technology (IT) Environment and its processes (to be done at the system demonstration/walk-through) that were impacted by the revised business system practices, including any subsystems as applicable.	
d.	Establish dates for demonstrations on the key processes of the revised business system practices. The demonstrations should be held early in the process.	
e.	Follow up with contractor management on any additional information related to the revised business system practices that address the previously reported material weaknesses/system deficiencies.	

B-1 Preliminary Steps	WP Reference
11. System Demonstrations and Documenting an Understanding of the revised business system practices related to the previously reported material weaknesses/system deficiencies, and its compliance with the DFARS criteria. (The entire team should attend the demonstration(s), if possible).	
During the demonstrations the audit team should make detailed notes specific to the revised business system practices implemented in response to the previously reported material weaknesses/system deficiencies to include system descriptions, policies, and procedures, etc. to obtain and document their understanding of the corrective actions. Ask questions to ensure a sufficient understanding is obtained and be sure the personnel responsible for the revised processes are in attendance.	
To be consistent with the purpose and scope of the follow-up audit, only those material weaknesses and system deficiencies previously reported will be included in the system demonstration(s).	
Note: Inquiry alone is not sufficient to obtain an understanding of the <u>contractor's internal controls.</u> Procedures to obtain evidence can include inspection, observation, confirmation, recalculation, reperformance, and analytical procedures, often in some combination, in addition to inquiry.	

B-1 Preliminary Steps	WP Reference
12. During the entrance conference or other appropriate meeting, make specific inquiries of contractor management and other appropriate parties regarding the following <u>as it pertains to the previously reported material</u> <u>weaknesses/system deficiencies</u> :	
a. Their knowledge of any actual, suspected, or alleged fraud or noncompliance with laws and regulations affecting the period of time corresponding to the subject matter under audit. (AT-C 205.33)	
b. If any specialists (internal or external) were used in the preparation of the subject matter. If yes, have the contractor explain how the specialists were used in the preparation of the subject matter. (AT-C 205.16)	
c. Whether any investigations or legal proceedings, that are significant to the engagement objectives, have been initiated or are in process with respect to the period of time corresponding to the subject matter. (GAGAS 7.14)	
d. The existence of other audits and studies (performed by other than DCAA) that relate to the subject matter under audit. If yes, have the contractor explain the audits and studies performed, any related findings or recommendations, and any contractor corrective actions taken. (GAGAS 7.13)	
Note: Document in the working papers the inquiries and the corresponding responses as well as how the responses affect the performance of the engagement.	
13. Document any risks the audit team identified during the entrance conference or contractor demonstrations that impacts the previously reported deficiencies, where applicable.	
RISK ASSESSMENT SUMMARY AND DISCUSSION	

B-1 Preliminary Steps	WP Reference
14. Based on the team's understanding of the criteria, subject matter, and the contractor and its environment, hold a planning meeting with the audit team (at a minimum, Supervisor and Auditor) to discuss and identify potential material noncompliances, whether due to error or fraud, that could affect the previously reported material weaknesses/system deficiencies.	
The discussion should include:	
<ul> <li>relevant aspects of the contractor and its environment;</li> <li>risk of material noncompliance due to fraud (e.g., the extent of financial incentives, pressures to meet budget or contractual commitments, and opportunities to commit and conceal fraud). Consider the DoD IG website Fraud Detection Resources for Auditors for common fraud risk factors. Copy link and paste into web browser;</li> <li>other factors identified that increase the risk of material noncompliance with laws and regulations; and</li> <li>the audit team's understanding of relevant key internal controls specific to the previously reported material weaknesses/system deficiencies.</li> </ul>	
Document the factors identified that increase the risk of material noncompliance due to error or fraud that could affect the limited scope examination, and design audit procedures to respond to the increased risk of material noncompliance.	
Communication among audit team members should continue as needed throughout the audit regarding the risk of material misstatement and noncompliance due to error or fraud.	
15. Finalizing/Summarizing the Understanding of the Revised Business System Practices (Corrective Actions) and its impact on the Accounting System	
This step completes the first objective of the follow-up business system audit and is critical since the documented understanding of the corrective actions serves as the basis for planning the audit and determining if the revised business system practices comply with the applicable DFARS criteria. This should enable the audit team to design audit procedures to test contractor compliance with DFARS 252.242-7006.	
a. For the corrective actions relevant to the scope of audit, obtain and document an understanding of the contractor's revised business system practices related to compliance with the DFARS criteria.	

B-1 Preliminary Steps	WP Reference
b. Using the information obtained during the entrance conference and	
system demonstrations, finalize and document the previously	
reported material weaknesses/system deficiencies and your	
understanding of the contractor's revised business system	
practices, cross-referencing it to detailed descriptions and	
information obtained and documented during the contractor's	
demonstrations (e.g., flowcharts, policies and procedures, desk	
procedures, screenshots, etc.).	
c. Prepare a high-level summary of your understanding of the	
contractor's revised business system practices for the previously	
reported material weaknesses/system deficiencies. After the	
detailed summary understanding has been documented and	
reviewed by your supervisor, provide the summary to the	
contractor and obtain written confirmation from the contractor that	
the understanding is accurate.	
d. Summarize the high-risk areas identified during the demonstrations	
of the revised business system practices and other preliminary	
steps and prepare audit procedures to address the identified risk.	
16. Consider the need for specialist assistance, if any, and document on	
working paper B-03.	
17. Initial Risk Assessment. Document the risk factors identified during team	
discussions and risk assessment procedures impacting the limited scope	
examination. Audit teams should prepare and design audit procedures	
necessary to review the revised business system practices related to the	
previously reported material weaknesses/system deficiencies, and its	
compliance with the applicable DFARS criteria.	
18. If the audit team obtained sufficient, appropriate evidence during the risk	
assessment to conclude on the compliance of the revised business system	
practice with any individual criterion, document the basis for the	
conclusions in the risk assessment working papers and on WP B-00.	
Additionally, determine and document the reliability of the information the	
audit team used to reach their conclusions on compliance with those	
specific criteria.	
19. The audit report will opine on DFARs 252.242-7006(c) system criteria	
compliance of the contractor's revised business system practices for a	
specified period of time. Plan the limited scope audit and select transactions	
within the time period under audit. Limit the time between the transaction	
testing and report issuance to the extent possible. (For example, the audit	
team may decide to document the understanding of the revised business	
system practices before finalizing the period for any planned substantive	
testing.) Accordingly, the team may adjust the timing of some of the	
planning steps below.	
a. If DFARS 252.242-7006(c)(1), (15)(i) and/or (16) was previously	
reported as a material weaknesses or system deficiency, obtain	
billing information from ACO:	

B-1 Preliminary Steps	WP Reference
<ul> <li>b. Obtain a list of contract debts for which payment was collected from the contractor after the final implementation date of all corrective actions. (These lists will be used in section D of the audit program; if applicable.)</li> </ul>	
c. Obtain a list of demand letters (after the final implementation date of all corrective actions) issued to the contractor for which payment is currently outstanding (regardless of when the demand letter was issued). (These lists will be used in section D of the audit program; if applicable)	
20. Provide your RS/CAD, Regional RST or Field Detachment focal point with the contractor's UEI (Unique Entity Identifier) and CAGE codes and request the focal point to obtain the following information (after the final implementation date of all corrective actions) from DFAS, if available:	
• Billings rejected by DFAS/other paying offices and the reason the billing was rejected.	
• Demand letters issued by DFAS/other paying offices to the contractor for which payment is currently outstanding (regardless of when the demand letter was issued). (This list will be used in section D of the audit program; if applicable).	
• Payments collected in response to demand letters or other refunds from the contractor processed by DFAS after the final implementation date of all corrective actions. (This list will be used in section D of the audit program; if applicable).	

C-01 Planned Audit Procedures	WP Reference
Version 1.0, dated Feb 2025	
Audit teams should prepare and design audit procedures necessary to examine the revised business system practices related to the previously reported material weaknesses/system deficiencies and its compliance with the applicable business system criteria in DFARS 252.242-7006.	
Audit teams should use judgement on how to organize the working paper (WP) sections (by DFARS criteria, Audit Area or Other Logical Grouping) to cover each material weakness and system deficiency that is within the scope of audit.	
1.	
2.	
3.	
4. Determine and document the reliability of the information the audit team will use to reach their conclusions in this section.	

A-1 Concluding Steps	WP
	Reference
Version 1.0, dated Feb 2025	
1. Team discussion. Hold a meeting with the audit team (e.g., RAM,	
Manager, Supervisor, Technical Specialists and Auditors) and discuss the	
results of audit, making a final determination on the adequacy of the	
contractor's revised business system practices and the impact on the	
conclusions and opinion in the audit report. If the revised business system	
practices were deemed inadequate and deficiencies still exist, summarize	
the deficiencies by the applicable DFARS Accounting system criteria.	
Distinguish between deficiencies that are considered material weaknesses	
from those that are system deficiencies.	

A-1	Concluding Steps	WP
		Reference
2.	Summarize results and draft the audit report. The draft audit report should include all previously reported material weaknesses and system deficiencies and will include a description of the deficiency, status of the corrective action and status of any prior recommendations. This new report should reference the previous report(s).	
	Note: FAOs should follow CAM 5-110 to determine the appropriate audit opinion and prepare the audit report. The audit report should also be modified to include language that reflects the completion of a follow-up business system examination, and contain the period of testing for the follow-up audit effort.	
3.	Auditors should communicate significant or complex findings with the contracting officers upon the completion of the audit and, when there are no findings, determine if inclusion of detailed explanatory notes in the audit report would serve a useful purpose.	
4.	If the follow-up audit disclosed a material weaknesses and or system deficiency not previously reported, it should be included in the follow-up audit report. Auditors should develop the elements of the findings to the extent necessary to assist management or oversight officials in understanding the need for taking additional corrective action.	
5.	Obtain supervisory review of the working papers, and draft audit results section of the audit report before discussions with the contractor.	
6.	After obtaining DCAA management approval, hold and document the exit conference in accordance with CAM 4-304. Obtain the contractor's reaction regarding all deficiencies included in the report.	
7.	Finalize the audit report and incorporate the contractor's reaction and auditor's response.	
	Update the permanent file in accordance with CAM 4-405b. A copy of the documented understanding of the Accounting system corrective actions should be filed in the permanent file as well as a summary of previously reported system deficiencies that are still determined to be noncompliant with the DFARs criteria; if applicable.	
9.	Brief the FAO on findings and any effect on FAO future audits.	
10	If deemed necessary, initiate appropriate actions in relation to the previously reported deficiencies that have now been corrected (e.g., re-evaluate iRAPT selection parameters for provisional public vouchers, etc.).	